

## GammaLib - Change request #1494

### Simplify GApplication parameter setting from Python

06/30/2015 06:02 PM - Deil Christoph

<b>Status:</b>	Closed	<b>Start date:</b>	06/30/2015
<b>Priority:</b>	Normal	<b>Due date:</b>	
<b>Assigned To:</b>	Deil Christoph	<b>% Done:</b>	100%
<b>Category:</b>		<b>Estimated time:</b>	0.00 hour
<b>Target version:</b>	1.0.0		

**Description**

As discussed today, setting GApplication parameters from Python can be simplified.

Example: [http://cta.irap.omp.eu/ctools-devel/user\\_manual/getting\\_started/python.html#getting-started](http://cta.irap.omp.eu/ctools-devel/user_manual/getting_started/python.html#getting-started)

```
app["parname"].real(42) # current method
app["parname"] = 42 # simpler
```

In the future, I'd also like to add an app.pars interface which makes it easy to get / set all parameters via a Python dict (useful when writing scripts).

Here's the first step ... accept integers for real parameters:  
<https://github.com/gammalib/gammalib/compare/devel...cdeil:gapplication-pars>  
I think this is the only change needed in Gammalib for now?  
Jürgen, does it look OK?

Now I'll start using this simpler way to set app parameters in all the test / examples / docs in ctools:  
<https://github.com/ctools/ctools/search?utf8=%E2%9C%93&q=.real+in%3Afile+language%3APython&type=Code>

#### History

##### #1 - 06/30/2015 08:35 PM - Deil Christoph

- Status changed from In Progress to Pull request

Here's the corresponding change in the ctools repo:

<https://github.com/ctools/ctools/compare/devel...cdeil:gapplication-pars>

##### #2 - 06/30/2015 08:55 PM - Deil Christoph

There's a test fail for ctools:

<https://gist.github.com/cdeil/e6fb9ed0209487d48af2#file-gistfile1-txt-L36>

Even if I add this:

<https://github.com/cdeil/gammalib/commit/986f976a38e07b5f70f718daa4abd97c3d0b922d>

I think still the `setitem(string, int)` is called if a bool is passed in?

Jürgen, can you have a look, please?

##### #3 - 06/30/2015 09:39 PM - Knödseder Jürgen

I have done some additional modifications to the Python interface, please see the GApplication.i file. I think this takes now care of all the special issues, and also deals with Boolean parameters (this is however not 100% clean as a Boolean seems to be presented by an integer value; hence you

can set for example `sim["ra"] = True` - I would be happy if I could catch this).

#### #4 - 06/30/2015 10:03 PM - Deil Christoph

Agreed it's bad to accept `sim["ra"] = True`.

I've never used this, but probably the solution is to do input checking in Python using e.g. `pythonprepend?`  
[http://www.swig.org/Doc3.0/SWIGDocumentation.html#Python\\_nn42](http://www.swig.org/Doc3.0/SWIGDocumentation.html#Python_nn42)

#### #5 - 06/30/2015 10:40 PM - Knödseder Jürgen

- Status changed from Pull request to In Progress

- % Done changed from 0 to 90

Merged now into devel (all tests have been passed).

I put the issue back to In Progress to see whether the boolean case can be fixed.

Could you look into that?

#### #6 - 10/27/2015 11:56 PM - Knödseder Jürgen

I note that swig changed the bool behavior, but this was switched of by specifying the `-DSWIG_PYTHON_LEGACY_BOOL` flag. I could not find any trace of why I used this option.

#### #7 - 10/28/2015 12:18 AM - Knödseder Jürgen

Looks like I introduced the `-DSWIG_PYTHON_LEGACY_BOOL` because this resulted in some test errors, but by changing the test scripts this could be fixed:

```
test_GApplication.py:  
    #ref.append("1\n")  
    ref.append("true\n") # New swig version
```

```
test_GFits.py:  
    #col1[i] = i % 2  
    #col2[i] = i % 2  
    col1[i] = bool(i % 2) # New swig version  
    col2[i] = bool(i % 2) # New swig version
```

#### #8 - 10/28/2015 12:26 AM - Knödseder Jürgen

I now added a `__setitem__` (const std::string& name, const bool& val) method to `GApplication` and disallowed setting of a boolean parameter with an integer value. This results in the expected behavior:

```
>>> import ctools
>>> sim=ctools.ctobssim()
>>> sim["ra"]=True
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/usr/local/gamma/lib/python2.6/site-packages/gammalib/app.py", line 280, in __setitem__
    return _app.GApplication__setitem__(self, *args)
RuntimeError: *** ERROR in __setitem__(std::string, int): Invalid argument. Attempt to set "r" parameter "ra" with boolean value "1".
>>> sim["clobber"]=False
>>> sim["clobber"]=1
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/usr/local/gamma/lib/python2.6/site-packages/gammalib/app.py", line 280, in __setitem__
    return _app.GApplication__setitem__(self, *args)
RuntimeError: *** ERROR in __setitem__(std::string, int): Invalid argument. Attempt to set "b" parameter "clobber" with integer value "1".
>>> sim["clobber"]=0
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/usr/local/gamma/lib/python2.6/site-packages/gammalib/app.py", line 280, in __setitem__
    return _app.GApplication__setitem__(self, *args)
RuntimeError: *** ERROR in __setitem__(std::string, int): Invalid argument. Attempt to set "b" parameter "clobber" with integer value "0".
```

**#9 - 10/28/2015 12:31 AM - Knödlseeder Jürgen**

- Project changed from *ctools* to *GammaLib*
- Target version deleted (1.0.0)

**#10 - 10/28/2015 12:32 AM - Knödlseeder Jürgen**

- Target version set to 1.0.0

**#11 - 10/28/2015 07:57 AM - Knödlseeder Jürgen**

- Status changed from *In Progress* to *Closed*
- % Done changed from 90 to 100

Merged into devel.