

GammaLib - Feature #3990

Add function to convert sigma for a given number of freedoms to TS value

02/17/2022 10:49 AM - Knödseder Jürgen

Status:	New	Start date:	02/17/2022
Priority:	Normal	Due date:	
Assigned To:		% Done:	0%
Category:		Estimated time:	0.00 hour
Target version:			
Description			
The equation to use is at the bottom of			
https://people.math.gatech.edu/~ecroot/3225/chisquare.pdf			
In this equation a is the TS value that corresponds to a given significance level. Since a should be the outcome, the equation can only be solved iteratively.			
To obtain the Probability on the left hand side of the equation, a Gaussian needs to be integrated over the interval $[-\sigma, +\sigma]$, and the probability to be used is $1 - \text{the integral}$.			
The other parameters to use are $\alpha = 1/2$ and k which is the number of degrees of freedom, see for example https://programmatically.com/chi-square-distribution-and-degrees-of-freedom/ .			

History

#1 - 03/14/2022 12:27 PM - Knödseder Jürgen

- Target version deleted (2.0.0)

#2 - 03/22/2022 11:37 AM - Knödseder Jürgen

For 2 degrees of freedom the equation simplifies to

$$P(\text{Chi}^2 > \text{TS}) = \exp(-E/2.0)$$

hence

$$\text{TS} = -2 \ln(P)$$

Sigma	P	TS
1	1-0.6827	2.2958
2	1-0.9545	6.1801
3	1-0.9973	11.8290